

Saraswati Shishu Vidya Mandir, Kumhartoli
Summer Vacation Homework
CLASS – XII (Commerce)

Accountancy

- 1) Define partnership and discuss its essential features
- 2) What do you mean by fixed and fluctuating capitals?
- 3) What is partnership deed? what are its contents?
- 4) State the main provisions of the Partnership Act relating to partnership account if there is no partnership agreement
- 5) What is Goodwill?
explain the difference method of calculating goodwill?
- 6) Why the valuation of goodwill is required? give at least three reasons.
- 7) What is meant by reconstitution of partnership firm?
- 8) What adjustment are require when a change in the profit sharing ratio of existing partners takes place in a partnership firm?
- 9) What is the difference between sacrificing ratio and gaining ratio?
- 10) Why profit and loss adjustment account is prepared?
- 11) What journal entry are passed in the books of the firm at the time of admission of a new partner?
- 12) What is hidden Goodwill? what is the formula of finding out the hidden goodwill?
- 13) State the treatment of goodwill at the time of admission of a new partner as per Accounting Standard 26.

Business studies

*** Project Work**

- 1) what is meant by management? Explain.
- 2) explain the features of Management?
- 3) management provides judgement and vision? Explain.
- 4) How does c-ordination integrated group efforts? state briefly?
- 5) State the role of gangboss in functional formanship
- 6) explain the henryfoyal principle of management.
- 7) what are the features of principal of management? explain.
- 8) explain the features and importance of business environment.
- 9) what is business environment? explain.
- 10) what do you mean by liberlization?

Economics

(Indian economy)

- 1) Discuss the state of Indian economy on the eve of Independence.
- 2) Discuss the state of India's foreign trade during the Colonial rule.
- 3) Critically appraise the development of agriculture between 1950 and 1990.
- 4) Explain in brief the various points of criticism of economic reforms.
- 5) make a projects on "make in India".

(Macroeconomics)

- 1) State any six precautions which must be taken while estimating factor income.
- 2) Discuss briefly the problem of "double counting" using a suitable example.
- 3) Define operating surplus.
state its components.
- 4) Make a project on "GST".

Physical education

1. What is fixture? Make a knock-out cum-league fixture of 23 teams.
2. Explain in detail functions of sports events management.

Computer

1. Write a python program to read a text file ABC. txt and display all the lines of it.
2. Write a python program to read a text file ABC. txt and display the lines start with '#' letter.
3. Write a python program to add five lines at the end of the text file notes.txt
4. Write a function fact(n) to take a number n as argument and return a factorial of number n.

Hindi

परियोजना कार्य :- जैनेंद्र कुमार और हरिवंश राय बच्चन का चित्र बनाकर जीवन परिचय लिखें।

English

❖ Select any one of the given topics for your English Project.

1. CHILD LABOUR IN INDIA

“Child labour perpetuates poverty, unemployment, illiteracy, population growth and other social problems.”

Kailash Satyarthi

You have studied the lesson ‘Lost Spring’ by Anees Jung. It deals with child labour in India. Based on your understanding of the lesson and the problem it mentions, make a project titled ‘CHILD LABOUR IN INDIA’

Include the following sub-headings:

- Causes of child labour
- Effects on the social environment
- Laws on child labour
- National child labour policies & schemes
- Prevention and elimination of child labour
- Industries employing children- Make a case study (800-1000 words) on any 1 industry that employs child labour. Furnish all relevant details and statistics. Attach 3-4 pictures.

2. SAY NO TO WAR

“An eye for an eye only ends up making the whole world blind.” Mahatma Gandhi

You have studied the lesson ‘The Last Lesson’ by Alphonse Daudet. It deals with war and the long-lasting effects it has on the society at large. Based on your understanding of the lesson and the problem it mentions, make a project titled ‘SAY NO TO WAR’

Include the following sub-headings:

- Definition of war
- Effects on social, economic environment
- Cost, in terms of money and lives
- Important international treaties
- Prevention and elimination of wars
- Any 1 war – Make a case study (800 - 1000 words) and furnish all details and statistics. Attach 3-4 pictures.